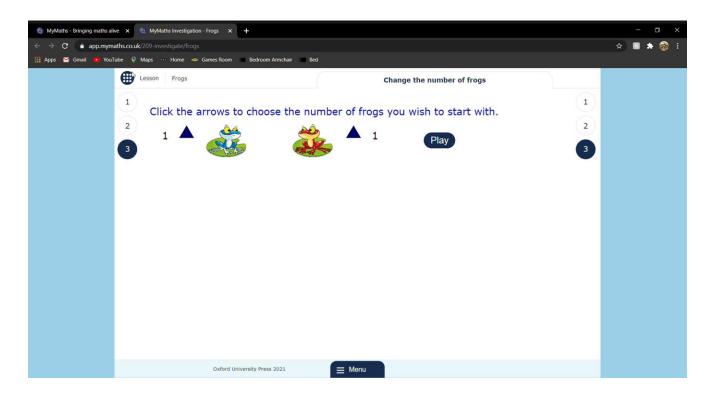




How Does It Work?

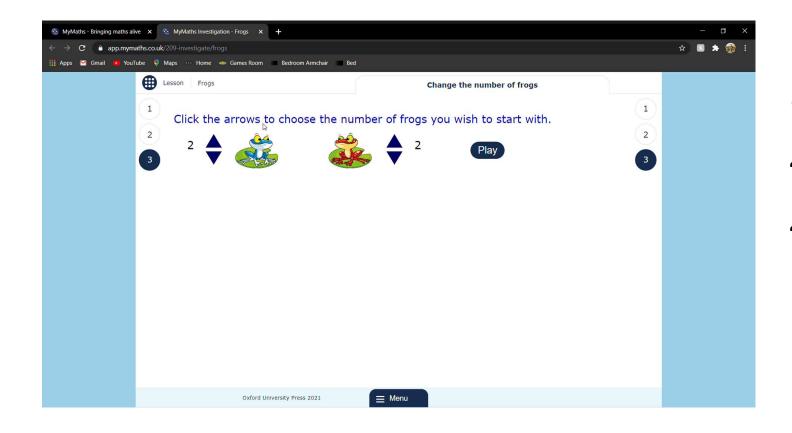
- This is an investigation where you have for example 2 frogs on each side sitting on lily pads. One lily pad should be situated in the middle of the two sets of frogs.
- The aim of this investigation is to get the frogs on the left to the right, and the frogs on the right, on the left.
- To move, you have a slide and a jump. For the slide, you can only move one lily pad along. Whereas the jump is where you can jump over another colour frog to get to 2 pads along.

1 Frog on each side



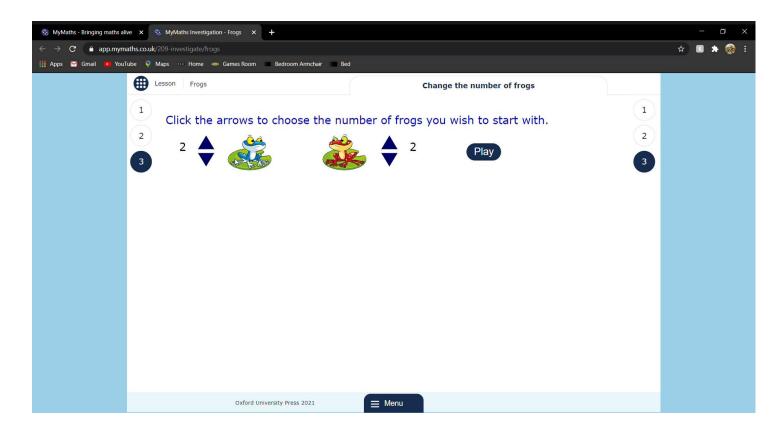
3 moves2 slides1jump

2 Frogs on each side



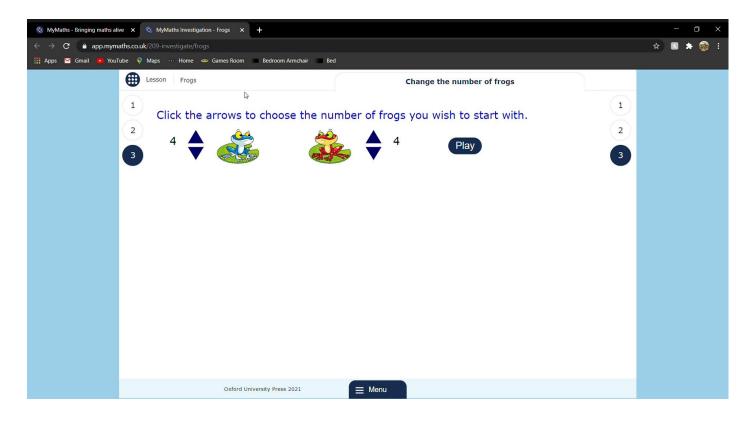
8 moves4 slides4 jumps

3 Frogs on each side



15 moves6 slides9 jumps

4 Frogs on each side



24 moves8 slides16 jumps

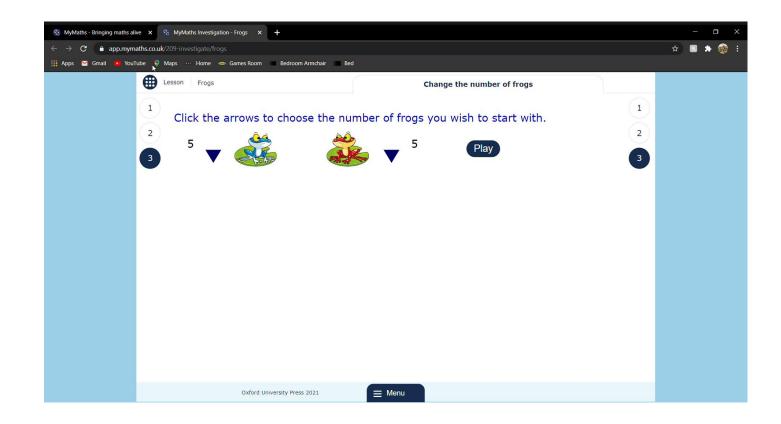
Results

No. of green frogs	No. of red frogs	Total no. of moves	No. of slides	No. of jumps
1	1	3	2	1
2	2	8	4	4
3	3	15	6	9
4	4	24	8	16
5	5	35	10	21
10	10	120	20	100
100	100	10200	200	10000
n	n	(n ₂)+2n	2n	n ₂

My prediction for 5 on each side

My prediction is 35 moves in total, 10 slides and 25 jumps.

5 frogs on each side



35 moves 10 slides 25 jumps

Explanation

- ► To get the number of jumps you must square the number of frogs
- To get the number of slides you must double the number of frogs (e.g., 1 frog on each side. 1 x 2 = 2. 2 = no. of slides)
- ► To get the number of movements, add the no. of slides and jumps.

Algebraic Expression

- \triangleright No. of moves : $(n_2)+2n$
- No. of slides: 2n
- ► No. of jumps: n₂

100 frogs on each side

- ► Slides = 200
- ▶ Jumps 10000
- **10200**
- ► I worked this out by doubling the number of frogs $(100 \times 2 = 200)$. Then squaring the number of frogs $(100 \times 100 = 10000)$. Finally, I added 10000 to 200 so I got 10200.

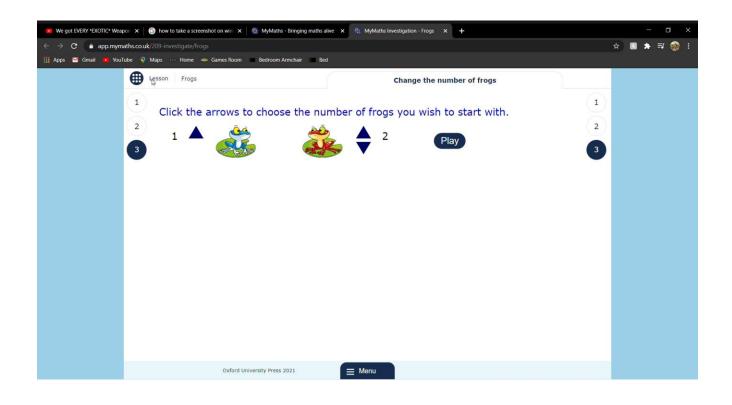




How Does It Work?

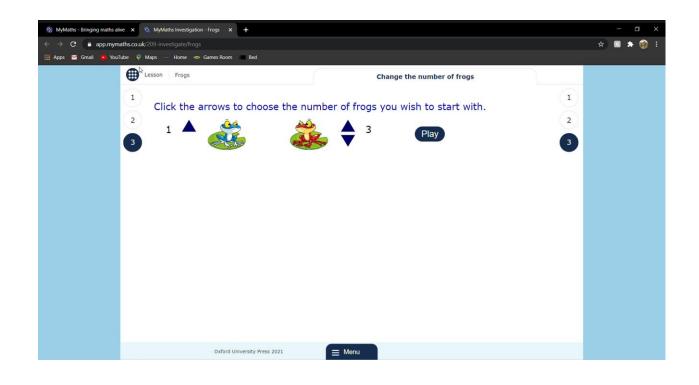
- ► This is an extension of the investigation Frogs.
- In this extension, your aim is the same, but you start with for example 1 frog on one side and 2 frogs on the other.
- ► The rules are the same; you only have a slide and a jump to move.

1 Frog on one side and 2 on the other



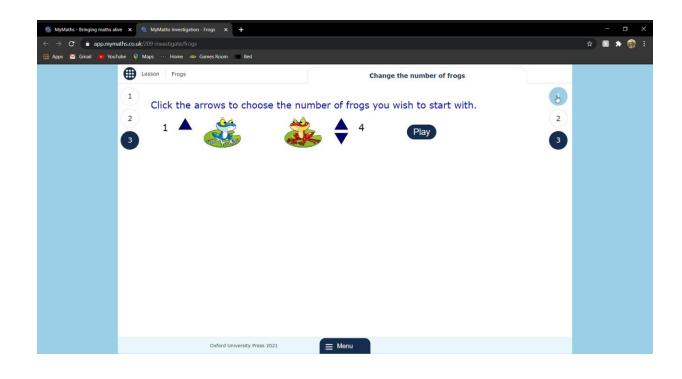
5 moves3 slides2 jumps

1 Frog on one side and 3 on the other



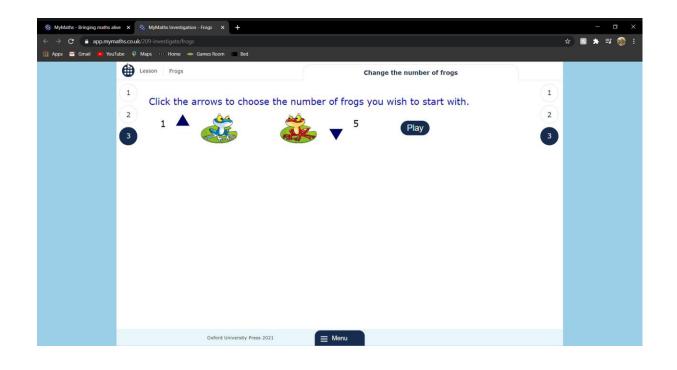
7 moves4 slides3 jumps

1 Frog on one side and 4 on the other



9 moves5 slides4 jumps

1 Frog on one side and 5 on the other



11 moves6 slides5 jumps

Table of results

No. of Green Frogs	No. of Red Frogs *	Total No. of Moves	No. of Jumps	No. of Slides
1	2	5	2	3
1	3	7	3	4
1	4	9	4	5
1	5	11	5	6

^{* =} changing number of red Frogs

Explanation

- To find out the number of moves you must multiply the changing number of red Frogs by two and then add 1. (2 x 2 + 1 = 5) 5 moves
- ► To work out the number of slides you must add the number of green to red frogs. (1 + 2 = 3) 3 slides
- ► To find out the number of jumps you must multiply the number of red and green frogs together. (1 x 2 = 2)

Algebraic Expression

- No. of moves = $n \times 2 + 1$
- \triangleright No. of slides = n + 1
- \triangleright No. of jumps = n + 0

