


## How Does It Work?

- This is an investigation where you have for example 2 frogs on each side sitting on lily pads. One lily pad should be situated in the middle of the two sets of frogs.
> The aim of this investigation is to get the frogs on the left to the right, and the frogs on the right, on the left.
- To move, you have a slide and a jump. For the slide, you can only move one lily pad along. Whereas the jump is where you can jump over another colour frog to get to 2 pads along.


## 1 Frog on each side



3 moves
2 slides
1jump

## 2 Frogs on each side



## 8 moves

4 slides
4 jumps

## 3 Frogs on each side



## 15 moves

6 slides
9 jumps

## 4 Frogs on each side



## 24 moves

 8 slides 16 jumps
## Results

| No. of <br> green frogs | No. of red <br> frogs | Total no. of <br> moves |  | No. of <br> slides | No. of <br> jumps |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |  |
| 2 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 4 |  |
| 3 | 3 | 15 | 6 | 9 |  |
| 4 | 4 | 24 | 8 | 16 |  |
| 5 | 5 | 35 | 10 | 21 |  |
| 10 | 10 | 120 | 20 | 100 |  |
| 100 | 100 | 10200 | 200 | 10000 |  |
| $n$ | $n$ | $\left(n_{2}\right)+2 n$ | $2 n$ | $n_{2}$ |  |

## My prediction for 5 on each side

- My prediction is 35 moves in total, 10 slides and 25 jumps.


## 5 frogs on each side



35 moves
10 slides
25 jumps

## Explanation

- To get the number of jumps you must square the number of frogs
- To get the number of slides you must double the number of frogs (e.g., 1 frog on each side. $1 \times 2=$ 2. 2 = no. of slides)
- To get the number of movements, add the no. of slides and jumps.


## Algebraic Expression

$\rightarrow$ No. of moves: $\left(n_{2}\right)+2 n$

- No. of slides: 2n
$\rightarrow$ No. of jumps: $n_{2}$


## 100 frogs on each side

- Slides = 200
- Jumps 10000
- 10200
- I worked this out by doubling the number of frogs ( $100 \times 2=200$ ). Then squaring the number of frogs $(100 \times 100=10000)$. Finally, I added 10000 to 200 so I got 10200 .




## How Does It

## Work?

- This is an extension of the investigation Frogs.
- In this extension, your aim is the same, but you start with for example 1 frog on one side and 2 frogs on the other.
- The rules are the same; you only have a slide and a jump to move.


## 1 Frog on one side and 2 on the other



## 5 moves

## 3 slides

2 jumps

## 1 Frog on one side and 3 on the other



## 7 moves <br> 4 slides <br> 3 jumps

## 1 Frog on one side and 4 on the other



## 9 moves <br> 5 slides <br> 4 jumps

## 1 Frog on one side and 5 on the other



## 11 moves <br> 6 slides <br> 5 jumps

## Table of results

| No. of Green <br> Frogs | No. of Red <br> Frogs * | Total No. of <br> Moves | No. of Jumps | No. of Slides |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | 5 | 11 | 5 | 6 |

* = changing number of red

Frogs

## Explanation

- To find out the number of moves you must multiply the changing number of red Frogs by two and then add 1. ( $2 \times 2+1$ = 5) 5 moves
- To work out the number of slides you must add the number of green to red frogs. $(1+2=3) 3$ slides
- To find out the number of jumps you must multiply the number of red and green frogs together. $(1 \times 2=2)$


## Algebraic Expression

- No. of moves $=\mathrm{n} \times 2+1$
- No. of slides $=\mathrm{n}+1$
- No. of jumps $=\mathrm{n}+0$


## That's All For Now Frogs!(-)

